

**20.—Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Industries, Ranked according to Gross Value of Products, 1947**

Industry	Estab-lish-ments	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Value of Products	
					Net	Gross
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1 Pulp and paper.....	115	49,946	129,477,995	295,444,332	356,084,900	708,971,628
2 Slaughtering and meat packing.....	151	21,726	44,611,145	406,094,207	77,054,061	486,916,554
3 Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.....	16	17,449	40,787,871	308,267,931	115,798,652	453,033,942
4 Sawmills.....	6,481	55,425	83,360,452	208,543,819	190,514,978	402,133,298
5 Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	296	52,736	103,891,016	162,131,266	200,859,040	366,506,203
6 Automobiles.....	9	23,837	58,407,977	226,845,132	111,740,607	340,918,195
7 Flour and feed mills.....	961	8,285	14,832,059	280,674,476	41,020,372	324,152,457
8 Butter and cheese.....	2,037	20,757	32,405,745	238,667,589	66,025,020	309,727,758
9 Petroleum products.....	46	7,760	17,877,820	217,516,071	58,325,652	288,500,286
10 Primary iron and steel.....	58	26,933	60,285,368	104,532,334	92,879,888	216,275,618
11 Machinery.....	322	29,920	61,969,692	74,101,757	124,576,615	200,894,754
12 Rubber goods.....	60	23,475	46,613,893	82,934,625	110,673,007	196,307,734
13 Clothing, women's factory.....	1,169	30,969	50,357,121	92,713,574	91,158,213	184,305,430
14 Clothing, men's factory.....	566	29,817	45,486,784	98,082,593	84,575,371	183,166,033
15 Bread and other bakery products.....	2,942	31,501	47,896,265	80,084,523	80,476,461	165,749,588
16 Railway rolling-stock.....	37	28,526	61,754,235	73,076,408	82,389,093	159,283,149
17 Cotton yarn and cloth.....	45	24,089	35,444,413	99,599,159	55,460,989	158,272,431
18 Fruit and vegetable preparations.....	502	17,036	22,199,466	89,332,550	61,349,705	152,712,901
19 Automobile supplies.....	128	17,487	36,559,864	65,430,940	64,028,974	131,534,939
20 Sheet metal products.....	253	17,637	33,261,819	68,591,605	59,254,654	129,494,950
21 Hosiery and knit goods.....	262	26,511	35,646,663	95,557,427	66,851,127	127,837,570
22 Miscellaneous food industries.....	303	7,005	11,153,337	94,412,054	32,332,238	127,439,940
23 Furniture.....	1,046	24,781	41,277,665	59,277,186	65,490,308	126,198,873
24 Printing and publishing.....	771	23,105	46,990,709	34,113,405	90,280,426	125,571,639
25 Feeds, stock and poultry.....	285	4,436	7,901,202	100,384,042	19,235,753	120,553,040
26 Breweries.....	61	9,378	21,067,092	25,871,001	86,800,811	114,546,810
27 Shipbuilding.....	74	21,119	46,457,707	37,263,603	71,213,925	110,131,129
28 Fish curing and packing.....	594	12,043	15,860,682	62,780,333	41,081,688	105,272,682
29 Boots and shoes, leather.....	295	21,433	30,039,570	57,444,765	46,201,865	104,147,182
30 Castings, iron.....	216	18,167	38,201,506	36,201,211	63,687,150	102,615,842
31 Planing mills, sash and door factories.....	1,246	15,874	24,261,579	57,184,102	39,071,060	97,499,464
32 Brass and copper products.....	161	10,417	21,227,616	60,387,706	34,595,129	96,549,840
33 Tobacco, chewing, smoking and snuff.....	75	9,371	14,032,054	48,785,199	43,185,902	92,278,522
34 Printing and bookbinding.....	1,460	20,374	35,305,718	33,596,332	57,432,081	91,869,368
35 Boxes and bags, paper.....	165	12,227	19,390,377	53,059,806	37,889,859	91,641,607
36 Agricultural implements.....	61	16,013	31,244,006	49,799,417	38,162,131	89,423,469
37 Synthetic textiles and silk.....	40	14,728	24,284,463	32,659,919	49,809,478	84,869,922
38 Sugar refineries.....	11	3,003	6,309,481	63,883,259	14,204,767	80,194,369
39 Paper goods, miscellaneous.....	196	8,327	14,009,906	45,510,706	33,921,609	80,106,905
40 Hardware, tools and cutlery.....	288	14,934	28,904,293	25,033,959	53,028,657	79,536,832
<b>Totals, Forty Leading Industries.....</b>	<b>23,804</b>	<b>828,557</b>	<b>1,541,026,626</b>	<b>4,310,470,323</b>	<b>3,108,722,216</b>	<b>7,605,042,853</b>
<b>Totals, All Industries.....</b>	<b>32,734</b>	<b>1,131,750</b>	<b>2,085,925,966</b>	<b>5,534,280,019</b>	<b>4,292,055,802</b>	<b>10,081,026,580</b>
Percentage of leading industries to all industries.....	72.7	73.2	73.9	77.9	72.4	75.4

## Section 4.—Principal Factors in Manufacturing Production

The subjects treated under this Section include salaries and wages and size of establishments.

### Subsection 1.—Capital Employed

The collection of statistics on capital invested in manufacturing industries was discontinued in 1944. However, figures for each year from 1917 to 1947 are given in Table 1 of this Chapter, and by provinces for significant years of the same period in Table 2. A table showing the forms of capital employed for certain years from 1924 to 1943 is given at p. 417 of the 1946 Year Book.